G. BAILEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

VOL. I.

WASHINGTON, D. C., THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1854.

NO. 154

# WASHINGTON, D. C.

### PROSPECTUS OF THE EIGHTH VOLUME OF THE NATIONAL ERA

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this be Involuntary Personal Servitude, Civil Despotism, Spiritual Absolutism, Class Legis-lation, the Selfishness of Capital, the Tyranny of Combination, the Oppression of a Majority, or the Exactions of Party.

It holds no fellowship with the Whig and Democratic organizations, believing that the main issues on which they have been arrayed and the state of the s

against each other are obsolete or settled, and that they are now chiefly used by the Sectional Interest of Slavery, to impair the love of Lib-erty natural to the American mind, and to subjugate the American People to its rule. Disning all connection with them, it yet sympathizes with those of their adherents who are honestly seeking through them to advance the substantial interests of the country, although it must believe that they have not chosen the

It is a supporter of the Independent Democracy, which holds that the Truths of the Decracy, which holds that the Truths of the Declaration of Independence are practical, that in their light the Constitution of the United States is to be interpreted, that to them the laws and institutions and usages of the country should be conformed—a Party, whose motto is, Union, not for the sake of Union, but for the sake of Freedom and Progress; and Law, not for the sake of Law, but for the Protection of Human Rights and Interests— Protection of Human Rights and Intereststhe only sure foundation of order and concord In no sense is it the organ of a Party, or a mere Party Paper, but absolutely "free and independent," claiming to speak "by authority" for nobody except its editor, and recognising no authority in any quarter to prescribe its

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ents at home and abroad, and no journal in the country can surpass the Era as it respects contributors to its Literary Department.

The Era publishes condensed reports of the proceedings of Congress, explains movements in that body, the causes of which do not always lie upon the surface, and from its position is enabled to keep a constant watch upon the action of the Federal Government in relation to all questions at issue hatween Liberty and to all questions at issue between Liberty and

The only journal at the seat of the Federal Overnment, representing the Anti-Slavery Sentiment of the Republic, while the Pro-Slavery Sentiment is represented here by four daily papers, nearly all of them being liberally sustained by Governmental patronage, it asks the support of all who believe, in sincerity, that the Union was formed to secure the blessings of Liberty, and not to perpetuate the curse or

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and Literary Newspaper.
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tude, Civil Despotism, Spiritual Absolutism, Class Legislation, the Schäshness of Capital, the Tyranny of Combination, the Oppression of a Majority, or the Exactions of a Party.

It will hold no fellowship with the Whig and Democratic organizations, believing that the main issues on which they have been ar-rayed against each other are obsolete or settled,

and that they are now chiefly used by the Sec tional Interest of Slavery, to impair the love of Liberty natural to the American mind, and to subjugate the American People to its rule. Disclaiming all connection with them, it will yet sympathize with those of their adherents who are honestly seeking through them to advance the substantial interests of the country, although it must believe that they have not chosen the

better way.

It will be a supporter of the Independent Democracy, which holds that the Truths of the Declaration of Independence are practical; that in their light the Constitution of the United States is to be interpreted; that to them the laws and institutions and usages of the country should be conformed—a Party, whose motto is, Union, not for the sake of Union, but for the sake of Freedom and Progress; and Law, not or the sake of Law, but for the protection of

In no sense will it be the organ of a Party or a mere Party Paper, but absolutely "free and independent," claiming to speak by "au-thority" for nobody except its editor, and recognising no authority in any quarter to pre-scribe its course and policy.

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ately subservient to the practical purposes of cevery-day life.

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cedings of Congress, explain movements in that body, the causes of which do not always lie upon the surface, and from its position be able to keep a constant watch upon the action of the Federal Government in relation to all questions at issue between Liberty and Slavery.

The extensive subscription of the Weekly Era, which, during the year about to close, has reached the number of twenty-eight thousand,

must make it an eligible medium for advertisers.

The Daily Era will be issued on a sheet as large as that of the Daily National Intelligencer, on the 2d day of January, 1854, and daily thereafter, until the 1st of September, 1854, (or long er, should Congress continue in session,) AT FIVE DOLLARS FOR THAT PERIOD; and should the result then WARRANT, the publication will be resumed on the 1st of September following, by the year.

As but sixteen days intervene between this

and the 2d of January, it is important that subscriptions be forwarded at once. nent in advance will be invariably re-

Ars. Stowe's New Book of Travels in Europe DHILLIPS, SAMPSON, & COMPANY, have in

Washington, December 15, 1853.

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March 3—10w

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April 27—3t

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Jan. 6—d

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Jan. 2—3m

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SENATE. ists of two Senators from e State. There are thirty-one States, represented by

State. There are turry-onsixty two Senators.

Whigs, in *Italic*, Old Line Democrats, in Roman.
Those marked I. D., Independent Democrats; U.,
those elected as Union men; S. R., those elected as
Southern or State Rights men.

President - David R. Atchison
Ashury Dickins. Asbury Dickins. Term expires.
Term expires.

ALABAMA.
Ben j Fitzpatrick - 1856 Stephen Adams, (U.) 1857
C. C Clay - 1859 A. G. Brown - 1859

C. C Clay - - - 1859
A. G. Brown - - 1859
A. K. Sebastian - 1855
Wm. K. Sebastian - 1855
Wm. K. Sebastian - 1855
CONNECTICUT.
Truman Smith - 1855
Isaac Toucey - 1857
CALIFORNIA.
William M. Gwin - 1855
John B, Weller - 1857
DELAWARE.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.
Wm. H. Seward - 1855
Hamilton Fish - 1857
DELAWARE. DELAWARE.

James A. Bayard - 1857 J. R. Thompson - John. M. Chryton - 1859 Wilsiam Wright - -FLORIDA.

Jackson Morton - - 1855
Stephen R. Mallory 1857 NORTH CAROLINA. - 1855 George E. Badger - 1855 lory 1857 Vacancy - - - 1859 W. C. Dawson - 1855 Robert Toombs (U.) 1859 - 1855 S. P. Chase (I. D.) - 1855 Benjamin F. Wade 1857 PENNSYLVANIA. John Petit - - - - 1855 James Cooper - - 1855 Jesse D. Bright - - 1857 Rich'd Brodhead, jr. 1857 James Shields - - 1855 Charles T. James - 185 Stephen A. Douglas 1859 Philip Alien - - - 185

Augustus C. Dodge - 1855 A. P. Butler (S. R.) - 1855 George W. Jones - 1859 Josiah J. Evans - 1859 KENTUCKY. Archibald Dizon - 1855 James C. Jones - John B. Thompson 1859 John Bell John Slidell - - - 1855 Thomas J. Rusk - 1857 J. P. Benfamin - 1859 Sam. Houston - 1854 MAINE. VERMONT.
Hannibal Hamlin - 1857 Vacancy - - - - - Wm. P. Fessenden - 1859 Solomon Foot - - -

MASSACHUSETTS. VIRGINIA.
Chs. Sumner (I. D.) 1857 J. M. Mason (S. R.) 1857
Edward Everett - 1859 R. M. T. Hunter " 1859 MARYLAND. WISCONSIN.

James A. Pearce - 1855 Isaac P. Walker Thomas G. Pratt - 1857 Henry Dodge - -MICHIGAN. Lowis Cass - - - - 1857 Chas. E. Stuart - - 1859

\* By Governor's appointment. The Legislature of Alabama will have two United States Senators to elect during the coming session

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. The House consists of two hundred and thirty-four Members and five Territorial Dele gates, one new Territory having lately been ormed, viz: Washington. The Delegates however, have no vote.

ALABAMA. Old Line Democrats.—Philip Philips, S. W. Harris, Wm. R. Smith, George S. Houghton, W. R. W. Cobb, James F. Dowdell. Whig.-James Abercrombie.

ARKANSAS. Old Line Democrats .- A. B. Greenwood, E. A. Warren. CONNECTICUT.

Old Line Democrats.—James T. Pratt, Colin M. Ingersoll, Nathan Belcher, Origen S. Sey CALIFORNIA. Old Line Democrats. - J. A. McDougall

Milton S. Latham. DELAWARE. Old Line Democrat.-George R. Riddle. FLORIDA.

Old Line Democrat.-Augustus E. Maxwell. GEORGIA. Old Line Democrats .- J. L. Seward, A. H. W. Chastain, Junius Hillyer. Whigs.-David A. Reese, Alex. H. Stephens

IOWA. Old Line Democrat.-Bernhardt Henn. Whig.-John P. Cook. INDIANA.

Old Line Democrats.—S. Miller, W. H. English, C. L. Dunham, James A. Lane, Thos. A. Henricks, John G. Davis, Daniel Mace, Norman Eddy, E. M. Chamberlain, Andrew J.

Whig .- Samuel W. Parker.

Old Line Democrats.—John Wentworth, W. Richardson, James Allen, William H. Bissell, Willis Allen. Whigs .-- E. B. Washburne, J. C. Norton

James Knox, Richard Yates. KENTUCKY. Old Line Democrats.-Linn Boyd, James S Chrisman, J. M. Elliott, J. C. Breckenridge, R.

Whigs.—Benj. E. Gray, Presley Ewing Clement S. Hill, Wm. Preston, Leander M

LOUISIANA. Old Line Democrats.-Wm. Dunbar, John Perkins, jr.
Whigs.—Theodore G. Hunt, John B. Smith

MASSACHUSETTS.

Old Line Democrat.—Nathabiel P. Banks.

Whigs.—Thos. D. Eliot, Samuel L. Crocker,

J. Wiley Edmunds, Samuel H. Walley, William Appleton, Charles W. Upham, Tappan
Wentworth, Edward Dickinson, John Z. Good-MASSACHUSETTS.

MICHIGAN. Old Line Democrats.—David Stuart, David A. Noble, Samuel Clark, Hestor L. Stephens.

MAINE. Old Line Democrats .- Moses McDonald, Samuel Mayall, T. J. D. Fuller. Whigs.-E. Wilder Farley, Samuel P. Ben-

son, Israel Washburn, jr. MISSISSIPPI. Old Line Democrats. - Daniel B. Wright, Wm. S. Barry, O R. Singleton, Wiley P. Harris, Wm. Barksdale.

MARYLAND.

Old Line Democrats.—Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, Wm. T. Hamilton. Whigs.-John R. Franklin, A. R. Sollers

Old Line Democrats. — Thomas H. Benton Alfred W. Lamb, John S. Phelps. Whigs -- John G. Lindley, John G. Miller

Mordecai Oliver, Sam. Caruthers. Old Line Democrat.-Henry M. Rice.

NEW YORK. Old Line Democrats.—Jas. Maurice, Ths. W. Cumming, Hiram Walbridge, Mike Walsh, William M. Tweed, John Wheeler, William A. Walker, Francis B. Cutting, Jared V. Peck, William Murray, T. R. Westbrook, Gilbert, Dans Paris W. Packbam, Charles Hugher, Dean, Rufus W. Peckham, Charles Hughes, Bishop Perkins, Peter Rowe, Daniel T. Jones, Andrew Oliver, John J. Taylor, George Hast-

ings, Reuben E. Fenton. Whigs.—Russel Sage, George A. Simmons, George W. Chase, O. B. Matteson, Henry Ben-nett, Edwin B. Morgan, David Carpenter, Thomas T. Flagler Solomon G. Haven, Benjamin Pringle. Independent Democrats.-Gerrit Smith, Ca-

NEW JERSEY. Old Line Democrats.-Nathan T. Stratton Charles Skelton, Samuel Lilly, George Vrail.

Whig.-A. C. M. Pennington

NEW HAMPSHIRE. Old Line Democrats.—George W. Kittredge George W. Morrison, Harry Hibbard. NORTH CAROLINA.

Old Line Democrats.—H. H. Shaw, Thomas Ruffin, Wm. S. Ashe, Burton S. Creig, Thomas L. Clingman. Whigs.—Sion H. Rogers, John Kerr, Rich-

ard C. Puryear. Old Line Democrat.-Jose Manuel Gallegos.

оню. Old Line Democrats.—David T. Disney, M. H. Nichols, Alfred P. Edgerton, Andrew Ellison, Frederick W. Green, Thomas L. Ritchie, Edson B. Olds, Wm. D. Lindsey, Harvey H. Johnson, Wilson Shannon, George Blss, Andrew Shann

Whigs .- John Scott Harrison, "Aaron Harlan, Moses B. Corwin, John L. Taylor, W. R. Sapp, Edward Ball.
Independent Democrats.—I.. D. Campbell,
Edward Wade, J. R. Giddings.

OREGON. Old Line Democrat.-Joseph Lane.

PENNSYLVANIA. Old Line Democrats -T. B. Florence, J. Robins, jr., Wm. H. Witte, John McNair, Samuel A. Bridges, Henry A. Muhlenberg, Christian W. Straub, H. B. Wright, Asa Packer, Ga-lusha A. Grow, James Gamble, Wm. H. Kurtz, Augustus Drum, John L. Dawson, Michael Trout, Carlton B. Cartis.

Whigs.-Joseph R. Chandler, William Ever hart, Issac E. Heister, Ner Middleswarth, Samuel L. Russel, John McColloch, David Ritchie, Thomas M. Howe, John Dick.

RHODE ISLAND. Old Line Democrats.-Thomas Davis, Ben iamin B. Thurston.

SOUTH CAROLINA. State Rights Democrats.—John McQueen William Aiken, L. M. Keitt, P. S. Brooks, Jas L. Orr, W. W. Boyce.

Old Line Democrats.—Nathaniel G. Taylor, Wm. M. Churchwell, Samuel A. Smith, Geo W. Jones, Frederick P. Stanton.

Whigs.—William Cullom, Charles Ready,
R. M. Bugg, Felix K. Zollikoffer, Emerson Etheridge. TEXAS.

Old Line Democrats .- Geo. Y. Smyth, Peter

Old Line Democrat.—John M. Bernhisel.

VIRGINIA.

Old Line Democrats.—T. H. Bayly, J. M. Millson, John S. Caskie, William O. Goode, Thos. S. Bocock, Paulus Powell, William Smith, Charles J. Faulkner, H. A. Edmondson, John Letcher, Z. Kidwell, J. F. Snodgrass, Fayette

Whigs .- James Meacham, Andrew Tracy, WISCONSIN.

Old Line Democrats.-Daniel Wells, jr., B. C. Eastman, John B. Macy.

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The Saint's Tragedy, by Charles Kingsley.

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Feb. 27—3t

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